# KQA <br> MAHAQUIZZER ANSWERS 

The 2008 edition

Name:

Organization/Institution:

Category:
Open/School/College/Ladies

## Rules

No negative marking
Time allowed: 90 minutes
$\star / \star \star$ ed questions will resolve ties
Wait for start signal
Use of cell phones is not permitted
No half marks for any question

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| $\square$ | 1 | The Latin word for "cut off" is currently used in Cartesian geometry to refer to the $x$-axis. The same word is used in a more general sense of the horizontal distance on the $x$-axis. What's the word? | Abscissa |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 2 | It is a victory condition in wrestling that is met by holding an opponent's shoulders or shoulder blades on the wrestling mat for a prescribed period of time. Situations which almost but not fully meet this condition, for example only one shoulder down are rewarded with points to encourage wrestlers to take risks. Name this 3 -letter term. | Pin |
| $\square$ | 3 | What major event in world history happened on June 28th 1919, on the 5th anniversary of the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand? | Treaty of Versailles |
| $\square$ | * | Distributed on both sides of the North Atlantic, it is widely fished commercially and identified by a black lateral line running along its white side and a distinctive dark blotch above the pectoral fin, often described as the "Devil's thumbprint" or "St. Peter's mark". It is the main ingredient of Norwegian fishballs and of the classic AngloIndian kedgeree. Name the fish. | Haddock |
| $\square$ | 5 | Its name comes from Greek roots meaning "food of the gods" and a suffix denoting it is an alkaloid. Despite its name, it does not contain the element which is part of its name. Name this chemical contained in cocoa and chocolate which now has multiple therapeutic and pharmacological uses. | Theobromine (Theobroma is wrong) |
| $\square$ | 6 | Originally a talisman against evil, this symbol was used in the courts of Vikramaditya and Akbar. Now it is also used to classify specific Public Sector Undertakings. What? | Navratna / Navrattan |
| $\square$ | 7 | The Dutch word for a donkey is often used in the world of art because it serves the same purpose of carrying a burden. What's the good word? | Easel |
| $\square$ | 8 | What 5 -letter word refers to both the constitutional capital of Bolivia and to the currency of Ecuador before it was changed to the US Dollar in 2000? | Sucre |
|  | 9 | Which adventurer is depicted on the front side of the New Zealand 5 dollar note? | Edmund Hillary |
| $\square$ | 10 | Manoj Bajpai has won the National Film Awards for acting twice in his career. One was for his portrayal of Bhiku Matre in Satya. Which movie, based on an Amrita Pritam novel, earned him his second win? | Pinjar |
| $\square$ | 11 | In a recent poll conducted by Daily Telegraph, the E-Type was voted as the most beautiful car ever. Which company that started life as Swallow Sidecar Company in Blackpool manufactured the E-Type between 1961 and 1974? | Jaguar |
| $\square$ | 12 | It is commonly thought of as a jellyfish but is actually a colony of polyps and medusoids. It has an air bladder or sail that allows it to float on the surface of the ocean. It has no means of propulsion and is pushed by the winds and the current. It gets its name from its air bladder, which looks similar to the sails of a fighting ship of the 14th and 15th centuries. Name the creature. | Portuguese Man O'War (accept Man O'War \& Manowar) |
| $\square$ | 13 | Nicknamed "short, fat $\qquad$ ", this predator scored 365 goals in 427 league games and 68 times in 62 internationals. When he was signed by his club, the coach mocked his odd build, quipping: "What am I supposed to do with a weightlifter?" because of his massive thighs, short legs and barrel-like upper body. Who? | Gerd Mueller |
| $\square$ | 14 | The initial proposed name was Laboratory for the Development of Substitute Materials. General Leslie Groves, mindful of such a name attracting undue attention, changed it to a more innocuous one. What? | Manhattan Project |
| $\square$ | 15 | Identify based on these clues: has won many Filmfare awards including Best Villain award in 1998; paternal grandmother was the sister of Ashok/Anoop/Kishore Kumar; maternal grandmother was | Kajol |


|  |  | one of the stars of the early days of sound in the Indian film industry. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 16 | It is also known as "devil's dung", "devil's herb", "stinking gum", "food of the gods" and "giant fennel". Its English and scientific name is derived from a combination of the Persian word for resin and a Latin word which refers to its strong sulfurous odor (the reason for its many unpleasant names). What? | Asafoetida / Hing / Ingu / Kaayam |
|  | 17 $*$ | It is form of tribal dance found in West Bengal, Jharkhand and Orissa. Seraikella, Purulia and Mayurbhanj are the three subtypes. It has martial and folk aspects, was originally performed in the month of Chaitra and is characterized by the use of masks. Name it. | Chau / Chhau |
| $\square$ | 18 | What usually consists of 3-5 violins, 2-3 trumpets, 1-2 vihuelas (5 stringed guitars), 1-2 Mexican guitars, and a guitarron (a bass instrument)? | Mariachi |
| $\square$ | 19 | Which was the German expeditionary force led by General Erwin Rommel during World War II across Egypt and Libya that earned him the nickname "Desert Fox"? | Afrika Korps / North Afrika Korps / Africa Corps |
| $\square$ | 20 | In paleontology, a Lazarus taxon refers to one that disappears from one or more periods of the fossil record, only to appear again later. Similarly, what name is given to a taxon that is believed to be extinct but is falsely claimed by someone to still exist? | Elvis Taxon / Elvis |
| $\square$ | 21 | Appointed as the Governor of New South Wales, he faced the second major rebellion of his life in the form of the Rum Rebellion led by Major George Johnston, and John Macarthur. Who? | Captain Bligh / William Bligh |
| $\square$ | 22 | He is considered to be one of the best short story writers of the 19th Century, writing realistically about the horrors of war. But he is most famous for being the author of a 1906 book, originally published as The Cynic's Word Book. Who? | Ambrose Bierce |
| $\square$ | 23 | His nickname which he initially disliked came about in the 60s when he was in his youth and he was given the job of collecting his band's nightly pay and distributing it amongst the band members. Consequently the rest of the band jokingly referred to him as " $\qquad$ <br> ". Name him. | Bruce Springsteen (The Boss is wrong) |
| $\square$ | 24 | Back in the 18th century, Eton College had a grammar book which listed a set of words from Latin which all meant "of little or no value". As a joke, somebody put all four of these together and created a new word. The first recorded use is by William Shenstone in 1741. What word? | Floccinaucinihilipilification (minor spelling variations will be accepted) |
| $\square$ | 25 | In mid 2005, Vanity Fair put a name and face to what they called "one of American democracy's heroes". His experience as an antiNazi spy hunter early in his career endowed him with a bag of counter-intelligence tricks and is believed to have helped him keep his identity a secret from federal agencies. Who? | W Mark Felt / Deep Throat |
| $\square$ | 26 | Connect: a policeman, an American Indian chief, a cowboy, a construction worker, a leatherman and a military man. | The Village People |
| $\square$ | 27 | In chronological order - Newport Casino, Newport; Forest Hills, New York; Germantown Cricket Club, Philadelphia; Forest Hills, New York; $\qquad$ , New York. Fill in the two-word blank. | Flushing Meadows (US Open will not do) |
| $\square$ | 28 | In 1987, John Knoll wrote an image viewer called Display. His brother, Thomas Knoll was quite impressed with it, and the two brothers collaborated to spruce it up into a full-fledged image editor called ImagePro. This name did not last long, and with a changed name, the brothers gave a demo in Silicon Valley, and thus began this product's journey. Identify the product. | Photoshop |
| $\square$ | 29 | This crystalline form of Aluminium Oxide is 9.0 on the Mohs scale. It is used largely as an abrasive. Name this rock forming mineral which gets its name from a word in Tamil. | Corundum (Carborundum is wrong) |
| $\square$ | 30 | Derived from the plural of the Arabic word for "boundary", which is the only African language among the official languages of the African Union? | Swahili |


|  | 31 | It is a Hindu dynasty which ruled parts of western and central India between the 10th and 13th centuries AD. It was a patron of the seaside temple of Shiva at Somnath: one of its kings Bhima Dev helped rebuild the temple after it was sacked by Mahmud of Ghazni. His son Karandev established a city named Karnavati on the banks of the Sabarmati River. Which dynasty? | Solanki |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 32 | Mohan Rakesh's Ashad ka ek din, Surendra Varma's Athavan Sarga and Krishna Kumar's Asti Kashchid Vagarthiyam are plays depicting the less known life of which litterateur? | Kalidas |
| $\square$ | 33 | It is a genus containing a large number of tall perennial grasses, which have stout, jointed and fibrous stalks which are rich in an edible crystalline substance which is associated with many ailments. Its cultivation requires a tropical or subtropical climate. India is the world's second largest cultivator of this grass. Name it. | Sugarcane (Sugar is wrong) |
| $\square$ | 34 | That his younger brother Weiland died in the Vietnam war; that it was Steve McQueen who encouraged him to take acting classes; that he acted as Bruce Lee's nemesis in Way of the Dragon; that he is an "Honorary Marine" - these are some ascertained facts about which person? | Chuck Norris |
| $\square$ | 35 | This construction material's name comes from a Latin word meaning "hardened". It solidifies and hardens after mixing with water and placement due to a chemical process known as hydration. It is used more than any other man-made material: more than seven billion cubic meters per year. It powers a US\$35-billion industry worldwide, with China consuming $40 \%$ of the world's production. What? | Concrete (Cement is wrong) |
| $\square$ | 36 | Enma-gao, meaning "a face like that of Enma" is an idiom commonly used in Japan to describe someone with a fearsome face. Enma is a character in Japanese mythology portrayed as a large man with a scowling red face, bulging eyes and a long beard. Which character common in Hindu and Buddhist mythologies is Enma the Japanese version of? | Yama |
| $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | The term is used to refer to an employee who lives on the premises of an apartment building or hotel and serves as a caretaker. The term evolved from French for "Keeper of the Candles", who tended to visiting nobles in castles of the medieval era. The equivalent in Spanish speaking regions is portera. What term? | Concierge |
| $\square$ | 38 | It is a bootloader for Linux, a nickname for Lindsey Lohan, a type of tax shelter, a configuration for a road intersection, and the name of a Hawaiian girl who is a title character in a Disney sci-fi animated film. What? | Lilo |
| $\square$ | 39 | Empresa Brasileira de Aeronáutica, is a Brazilian aerospace conglomerate which produces commercial, military, and corporate aircraft. Among all aircraft manufacturers, it currently has the fourth largest yearly delivery of commercial aircraft. What is the company known as in short? | Embraer |
| $\square$ | 40 | From 1981 to 1983, Douglas Hofstadter (of Godel, Escher, Bach fame) wrote a column named Metamagical Themas in the Scientific American magazine. The name of the column is an anagram of the famous Martin Gardner column that it replaced. What was Gardner's column called? | Mathematical Games |
| $\square$ | 41 | He was accompanying King Abdullah, his grandfather, to perform Friday prayers at Jerusalem, when a Palestinian extremist opened fire killing the King. The boy's father Talal was crowned as King, but within a year was forced to abdicate because of poor mental health. The boy was proclaimed king at the age of 16 . Name him. | King Hussein (of Jordan) |
| $\square$ | 42 | The "Festival of the Kiss" is celebrated in Roquemaure, France. It commemorates the arrival of the village's most famous historical resident's mortal remains to a town reliquary in 1868, many centuries after his death. Celebrations revolve around a return to a 19th century way of life, including costumes and markets, drawing | St. Valentine |


|  |  | more than 20,000 visitors every year. Who was this resident? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 43 | The term literally means "pearl of irregular shape". It is used denote a stylistic period in art \& music, approximately between 1600 and 1750 , and usually associated with Europe. It is seen as following the Renaissance period and preceding the Classical. The term only acquired currency in English in the 1940s. What? | Baroque |
| $\square$ | 44 | The name of this country is the Spanish word for "depths". Legend has it that Columbus wrote in his log book "Gracias a Dios que hemos salido de esas $\qquad$ ", translating to "Thank God, we have come out of those depths." when he spotted its northeastern coast. Which country? | Honduras |
| $\square$ | 45 | Used to refer to people or works that are experimental or innovative, particularly with respect to art, culture, and politics, this word has its origins in the French military and was used to refer to a small troop of highly skilled soldiers that would explore terrain ahead of a large advancing army and plot the course for the army to follow. What hyphenated word is this? | Avant-Garde |
| $\square$ | 46 | There is only one extant family and one genus of these mammals. They are found in tropical regions of Africa and Asia. Their name derives from a Malay word which means "something that rolls up". They spend most of the daytime sleeping, curled up into a ball. They are marked by large, hardened, plate-like scales. Name the animal. | Pangolin |
| $\square$ | 47 | He began his career as a cinematographer, after graduating from Shree Jayachamarajendra polytechnic, Bangalore, 1962. The first feature film photographed and co-produced by him was Shantata! Court Chalu Ahe. His most recent movie paired Om Puri and Amitabh Bachchan for the first time in their careers. Who? | Govind Nihalini |
| $\square$ | 48 | The word for island or peninsula in Arabic is used to refer to many things, including the Arabian peninsula, a settlement in Sharjah and a major Arabic television network and channel based in Qatar. Which national capital also gets its name from the same root? | Algiers |
| $\square$ | 49 | It is a clause in a life insurance or accident policy whereby the company agrees to pay twice the face-value of the contract in cases of accidental death. As only a small percentage of deaths in the United States are declared accidental, such clauses are usually relatively cheap and often aggressively marketed, especially to people over 45 . What is the clause called? | Double Indemnity |
|  | 50 | Gastropod species which have an external shell large enough to allow the soft parts to withdraw into it are called "snails". What are gastropods without a shell, or with very small internal shells called? | Slugs |
| $\square$ | 51 | There is a human-computer interaction research experiment in which subjects interact with a system that they believe is autonomous, but is actually operated by an unseen human being. The name of the experiment comes from a famous story, in which an ordinary man hides behind a curtain and pretends, by use of "amplifying" technology, to be someone powerful. What story? | Wizard of Oz <br> (Experiment) |
| $\square$ | 52 | Which Hollywood actor, called "The King of Cool" and once the highest paid actor, has also been inducted both into the Off-Road Motorsports Hall of Fame (1978) as well as the Motorcycle Hall of Fame (1999)? | Steve McQueen |
| $\square$ | 53 | There are three countries in the world which are totally landlocked and which share a border with only one other country. Two are Lesotho and Vatican City. Which is the third country? | San Marino |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & * \end{aligned}$ | It is a profiled wheel with teeth that meshes with a chain, track or other perforated or indented material. It is distinguished from a gear in that it is never meshed together directly, and from a pulley by not usually having a flange at each side. What is it? | Sprocket |
| $\square$ | 55 | In March 2008, he became the third man (after Richard Gere and George Clooney) and the first sportsman to appear on the cover of Vogue magazine. His appearance in a King Kong pose created | LeBron James / LBJ |


|  |  | controversy about stereotyping blacks as gorillas. Who? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 56 | Mansoor Ali Khan (Tiger) Pataudi is regarded as titular inheritor of the crowns of two erstwhile princely states. One is from his father, Iftikhar Ali: Pataudi. The other one is from his mother, Sajida Sultan. Which? | Bhopal |
| $\square$ | 57 | Raja Maharaj Singh was the first post-independence Governor of Bombay. He has also played one first-class cricket match, captaining Bombay Governor's XI against a touring Commonwealth XI, in which he was dismissed by Jim Laker for the score of 4 runs. What first class record does he thus hold? | Oldest first class debut / Oldest to play first class cricket |
| $\square$ | 58 | Originating from the Latin word for a small cave, it was used to describe decorative interlaced garlands and strange animal figures on walls. Later, the word was used to refer to characters in literature that invoke both empathy and disgust. Today though, it is used mainly to refer to anything strange, ugly or bizarre. What word? | Grotesque |
| $\square$ | 59 | Born Thyagaraja Sundaram at Tirukkuvalai village in Thanjavur district, influenced by the Dravida movement he changed his Sanskritised name to a pure Tamil name. When he started scriptwriting, there were three other persons in his field with the same name. To distinguish himself from them, he prefixed the DMK mouthpiece's name to his name as he was then its editor. Who? | Murasoli Maran |
| $\square$ | 60 | This term was coined by Richard Feynman to refer to work that had the semblance of being scientific, but lacked integrity. He based the phrase on a concept common in anthropology used to refer to primitive tribes that try and attract the attention of nonnative advanced tribes for material benefit arising from the contact. What term? | Cargo Cult / Cargo Cult Science |
| $\square$ | 61 | Born in Casablanca, she was the first Muslim and African female Olympic champion. The King of Morocco declared that all girls born the day of her victory were to be named in her honour. She was president of the IOC's commission for selecting the host for the 2012 games and one of the eight flag bearers at the 2006 Winter Olympics Opening Ceremony. Name her. | Nawal El Moutawakel |
| $\square$ | 62 | Which 2003 work of fiction that won international acclaim (the Whitbread award and the Commonwealth Prize) deals with symptoms of the Asperger's Disorder? | The Curious Incident of the Dog in the Night Time |
| $\square$ | 63 | This novel, whose title means "one who has attained his goals" in Sanskrit, deals with the spiritual journey of a Brahmin's son (the title character) and his friend Govinda. It was also made into a critically acclaimed movie which was extensively shot in Rishikesh and the private estates and palaces of the Maharajah of Bharatpur. Identify. | Siddhartha |
| $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | In the mid 19th Century editions of the Encyclopedia Britannica, which expert contributor wrote the article on Egypt, which included his translation of the text on the Rosetta Stone? Apart from being an Egyptologist he also made path-breaking contributions in optics and mechanics. | Thomas Young |
| $\square$ | 65 | His name comes from two consecutive musical notes. A pseudonym that he adopted last year was a tribute to Ayrton Senna. He is also the frontman of a band called thenewno2. Who am I talking about? | Dhani Harrison |
| $\square$ | 66 | In particle physics what name is given to the elementary particles that cause quarks to interact, and are indirectly responsible for the binding of protons and neutrons together in the nucleus of the atom? | Gluons |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & * * \end{aligned}$ | A chemical engineer by profession, he was responsible for setting up the Thorium and the Plutonium plants at Trombay and the Uranium Mill at Jaduguda. He was chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission when India had its first peaceful nuclear explosion in | Homi N. Sethna |


|  |  | 1974. Who? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 68 | She was born Jane Alice Peters. At her untimely death, FDR declared her the first woman killed in the line of duty during WWII and posthumously awarded her the Presidential Medal of Freedom. Name the actress. | Carole Lombard |
| $\square$ | 69 $*$ | The first 8 lines is called the octave and rhymes as follows: $a-b-b-$ $a-a-b-b-a$. The last 6 lines is called the sestet and can have rhyming patterns arranged in a variety of ways, e.g. c-d-e-c-d-e, c-$\mathrm{d}-\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{d}-\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{c}-\mathrm{d}-\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{d}-\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{d}$, though strictly speaking, an ending with a couplet ( $\mathrm{d}-\mathrm{d}$ or $\mathrm{e}-\mathrm{e}$ ) was never permitted in Italy. This form of verse is referred to by the name of one of its most famous exponents. Who? | Petrarch |
| $\square$ | 70 | This 1984 movie won 8 Oscar awards. It was based on a stage play written in 1979, which itself was inspired by a short play by Aleksandr Pushkin. The Pushkin play was also adapted into an opera of the same name by Nikolay Rimsky-Korsakov. Name the film. | Amadeus |
| $\square$ | 71 $*$ | This Padma Bhushan recipient was born in Bengal in 1887 into a middle-class family of land-owners. He was sent at 16 to study at the Govt. School of Art in Kolkata. He was taught to paint in the prevailing academic tradition but he realized that he needed to draw inspiration from his own culture and so he looked to folk and tribal art. His paintings have featured on Indian stamps. Who? | Jamini Roy |
| $\square$ | 72 | The Chinese emperor Yao despaired at his son Danzhu's behaviour, and commanded his minister Shun to take charge of the boy. Shun came up with a game to instill discipline, concentration and balance in the prince. It soon gained popularity, especially among generals to map war positions. It is now popularly known by a non-Chinese name. Identify. | Go |
| $\square$ | 73 | The movie My Blueberry Nights by Wong Kar-wai marks the acting debut of which singer? | Norah Jones |
| $\square$ | 74 | The American version of this dessert is normally made in a tall clear glass so as to make all the layers visible: ice-cream, syrups, nuts, fresh fruit, whipped cream and cherry topping. It takes its name from the French word for 'perfect'. What? | Parfait (American Parfait will also do) |
| $\square$ | 75 | What is Italian for "baked earth", the most prolific use of which was discovered by farmers in Xian, China in 1974? | Terracotta |
| $\square$ | 76 | Claude Vorilhon started off as a singer, and soon became a sportscar journalist and test driver for his own car-racing magazine, Auto Pop. Later on, claiming to have met aliens, he changed his name and started a "religion" whose beliefs center around materialism, human cloning, and nanotechnology. Identify this religion. | Rael / Raelism |
| $\square$ | 77 | Directed by Sergei Bondarchuk, and produced with the backing of the Soviet Union, this movie took seven years to make. The work paid off though, when this eight hour epic won the Oscar for Best Foreign Language Film in 1969. Identify this movie, based on a novel of the same name. | War and Peace |
|  | 78 | Published as an international standard ISO 2108 in 1970, it used to be 10 digits before 1st January 2007 and 13 digits since then. In the 10 -digit version, the last digit must range from 0 to 10 (the symbol $X$ is used instead of 10 ). In the 13 -digit version, the last digit must range from 0 to 9 . In both cases the last digit is a "check" digit. What is this describing? | ISBN number |
| $\square$ | 79 | After a stint in the USA to study, he returned to India and became active in the freedom movement. He helped form a left-wing group in the INC, which later became the Socialist Party. He quit politics for some years to serve the Sarvodaya movement and in 1965 was awarded the Magsaysay Award. Later he returned to politics and in spite of his age became popular with students and led the Sampurna Kranti movement. Who? | Jayprakash Narayan (accept JP) |


|  | 80 | Colloquially referred to as $Y$ Ddraig Goch meaning "The Red Dragon", it is sometimes claimed to be the oldest national flag still in use. Identify the country. | Wales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 81 | Her first appearance on the silver screen was as part of a bevy of dancers in the 1961 Telugu movie Pandava Vanavasam. She had to wait seven more years for her next role, but this one catapulted her to fame. Her directorial debut was a TV serial called Noopur, which was about a Bharathanatyam dancer going to America. Who? | Hema Malini |
| $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 82 \\ & \text { ** } \end{aligned}$ | The word comes from Latin and means "capable of being steered". It was used as a synonym for airships, which were the first aircraft to make controlled, powered flight. What word? | Dirigible |
|  | 83 | Snekke, Dragon and Roskilde were the three different types. The best preserved specimens are the Tune, the Gokstad and the Oseberg, kept at the Bygdøy Museum in Oslo. What are these? | Viking or Norse <br> Longships / Longships |
| $\square$ | 84 | The order Coleoptera (meaning "sheathed wing") is estimated to have anything between 5 to 8 million species, prompting evolutionary biologist JBS Haldane to famously remark that God had an inordinate fondness for these creatures. How do we better know the order Coleoptera? | Beetles |
| $\square$ | 85 | It is a 6 -letter name meaning "wooded" or "forest" and it is also the genus of warbler birds. Famous people in literature and history with this name include the mother of the founders of Rome, a character in Two Gentlemen of Verona and a poetess. What? | Sylvia / Silvia |
| $\square$ | 86 | An interesting story of how the contraption got its name comes from a biography of Sir Winston Churchill: to disguise the device, drawings were marked "water carriers for Russia." When it was pointed out this might be shortened to "WCs for Russia," the drawings were changed to "water $\qquad$ for Russia." Eventually that's what the device became known as. What? | Tanks |
| $\square$ | 87 | Originally, this term was used in classical music to refer to a short melody associated with a particular person, place or idea. By extension, it now refers to a recurring theme in various fields: like in literature or real life. What term? | Leitmotif |
| $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | This transnational corporation headquartered in London, started in Liverpool in the early 19th century. It is one of the largest property developers in Hong Kong, the largest shareholder in Cathay Pacific, and a key bottler for Coca Cola in HK, Taiwan, China and parts of USA. Name the group. | Swire Group |
|  | 89 | At the same time that Jean Luc Godard was shooting Breathless, another soon-to-be-released American movie was being made, with the same working title, which probably evoked how the hero felt throughout the movie. What was its eventual title of the American movie? | North By Northwest |
| $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & * \end{aligned}$ | Early settlers in America happened to notice the mating habits of the prairie-chicken. They would usually gather in one area, with the males strutting around and making noises as part of the courtship ritual. Over time, these areas would be worn bare by the antics of the birds. It now is used to denote places where people come from or call home. What? | Stomping Ground |
| $\square$ | 91 | He is a novelist and physician, whose 2003 debut novel became a surprise bestseller. He is currently a Goodwill Envoy for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and lives in California with his Persian-American wife and their two children. His second novel was released in 2007. Name him. | Khaled Hosseini |
| $\square$ | 92 | It is the common name for a group of flowering plants characterized by leaves with sharp prickles all over the plant, such as on the stem and leaves. This prickly nature has made it the national emblems of Scotland and fictional Syldavia. What? | Thistle |
| $\square$ | 93 | In March 2008, Mark Zuckerberg, at the age of 23, became the youngest self-made billionaire to find his name in the Forbes | Facebook |


|  |  | Billionaire List. He is the founder of which popular enterprise? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 94 | In April 1961, this inlet became the site of a famous failure. It is named in English after a farm animal, whereas it should probably be named after a species of triggerfish. What place? | Bay of Pigs |
| $\square$ | 95 | The town is about 80 miles southwest of Denver. A peculiarity is that it is almost always winter there and usually snow on the ground. The town flag was changed from the racist image of white people lynching a black man, to a politically correct one featuring a black man being lynched by people of all races and nationalities, including another black man. Name the town. | Southpark |
| $\square$ | 96 | Kulbushan Pandit joined the Bombay police force and became an Inspector at the Mahim Police Station in the 1940s. Given his irreverence to senior officers, he knew that he did not stand much of a chance of quickly rising through the ranks. So he made a drastic career change. By what name do we know him better? | Raaj Kumar / Raj Kumar |
| $\square$ | 97 | A 1969 article in the Time magazine starts thus: "It could be argued that the world does not need a new science, but Laurence J. $\qquad$ , a professor of education at the University of Southern California, has invented one. He calls it hierarchiology...". How do we better know "hierarchiology"? | Peter Principle |
|  | 98 | He was born in Alwar district of Rajasthan in the year 1501. His father was a purohit who moved to Rewari in present day Haryana and became a trader. He rose to become a military chief of Adil Shah Suri. He opportunistically managed to get control of Delhi following which his coronation took place at Purana Quila on 7th Oct 1556. Who? | Hemu |
| $\square$ | 99 | Situated on the Silk Road, it was the capital of the Hephtalite kingdom. It is the cultural centre of the Hazara ethnic group and once one of the most visited places in Afghanistan. It shot into prominence in 2001. Name this place. | Bamiyan |
|  | 100 | The bricks used to build this building were brought from Burma. The building had seven wings, with a central tower. The wings forked out of the tower in straight lines, much like the spokes of a bicycle wheel. A large bell was kept in the tower to raise an alarm in any eventuality. What nickname did this building have, which evoked the deep seas and a sense of exile? | Kala Pani (Cellular Jail is wrong) |
|  | 101 | In Nov 2007, paying $\$ 319$ million, the Saudi Prince Al-Walid bin Talal became the world's first private buyer of what? | Airbus 380 / A-380 <br> (Super Jumbo is wrong) |
|  | 102 | There is no contention on what the meaning of the country's name means. Exactly what it refers to is controversial: it might refer to the long, hanging roots of a particular variety of fig-tree which is indigenous to the island, to a facial feature of the Caribs inhabiting the island, or to the foam spraying over the outlying reefs. Which country? | Barbados |
| $\square$ | 103 | In the center of the bronze disc, on a raised circle, is the lion capital. Surrounding this, four depictions of Indra's Vajra. This decoration is suspended from a bar. Its name is on the back of the disc in Hindi and English, separated by lotus flowers. The ribbon which holds the disc is of 32 mm length and purple in colour. What? | Param Vir Chakra |
| $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \text { ** } \end{aligned}$ | He was the last male player from the UK to have reached the singles finals in Wimbledon. He was one of the earliest to discard the traditional flannels for shorts, a move that made him a heartthrob. Identify him. | Bunny Austin |
|  | $105$ | "He approaches life as he does the chessboard: the gambits fascinate him without leading him to imagining that there is a meaning behind it all which might make it necessary for him to believe in something", so said Hans Richter about a famous artist, who quit the art scene at the peak of his powers and turned to playing and studying the game of chess. Identify the artist. | Marchel Duchamp |
| $\square$ | 106 | Who, upon hearing of Jimi Hendrix's death is rumoured to have remarked, "Goddamn it. He beat me to it!". Not by much it turns | Janis Joplin |


|  |  | out, as this person died barely three weeks later, overdosing on heroin. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | This term was coined by Indian sociologist M N Srinivas in a 1955 paper titled The Social System of a Mysore Village. He used it to refer to the political influence a patron had over his client. The anthropologist F G Bailey popularized its use to refer to caste politics, but it has now come to describe the politics of other community characteristics like religion, language, economic status. What term? | Vote-bank |
| $\square$ | 108 | This bird is known as Maldhok in vernacular tongue. Spread across Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan, this bird is now threatened by incessant loss of habitat. Name this bird, which Salim Ali had proposed to be the national bird of India. | The Great Indian Bustard |
| $\square$ | 109 | Her name is Latin for "newfoundland". Her most famous captain Robert F. Scott described her as "a wonderfully fine ice ship.... As she bumped the floes with mighty shocks, crushing and grinding a way through some, twisting and turning to avoid others, she seemed like a living thing fighting a great fight." Name? | Terra Nova |
| $\square$ | 110 | Victims of the Biotic Baking Brigade (BBB), an anarchist organization, include such figures as Bill Gates, San Francisco mayor Willie Brown, anti-gay preacher Fred Phelps, economist Milton Friedman, Swedish King Carl Gustaf, former WTO head Renato Ruggiero, and Ralph Nader, among others. What do the BBB do? | Throw pies at victims |
| $\square$ | 111 | The name "Australia" was popularized by a navigator and cartographer who also sailed with Captain Bligh. After Queen Victoria, his statues are the second most numerous in Australia. Who? | Matthew Flinders |
|  | 112 | It is the fourth largest city in Ukraine, and a major sea port on the Black Sea. The formal entrance into the city from the direction of the sea is its best known landmark, and is actually named after the French nobleman Duc de Richelieu, though people tend to know it better by the name of a naval vessel, thanks to a famous movie. Identify the city. | Odessa (Potemkin is wrong) |
|  | $113$ | Russian-born American Ida Rosenthal is often considered as the inventor of the brassiere. She was also the first to come up with the concept of cup sizes. What company did she found along with her husband William Rosenthal and Enid Bissett, the owner of the dress shop she worked at? | Maidenform |
| $\square$ | 114 | An officer in the New Hampshire Public Health Service authored a book titled 101 Ways to Survive the $\qquad$ Crisis. The book claimed to be a vital resource on things ranging from preserving food to safeguarding financial assets. The book sold well initially, but sales plummeted later. An interesting review on Amazon was "l'm writing this review on January 3rd... 'nuff said!". What was book about? | Y2K |
| $\square$ | 115 | The M998 High Mobility Multipurpose Wheeled Vehicles 4WD motor vehicles are used as cargo/troop carriers, automatic weapons platforms, ambulances, missile carriers and for many other roles. What are these military vehicles specifically known as in short? | Humvee (Hummer is wrong) |
| $\square$ | 116 | It gets its name from a French word meaning "to toss food". It originated in the area around present day Nice. It was originally a poor farmer's dish, prepared in the summer with fresh summer vegetables. The original used only courgettes, tomatoes, bell peppers, onion, and garlic. Nowadays aubergine is added. Name the dish. | Ratatouille |
| $\square$ | 117 | He has translated Gabriel Garcia Marquez's Clandestine in Chile into Bengali, is said to be able to quote from memory 500 songs of Tagore, lives in a two-bedroom flat in south Kolkata with his librarian wife and daughter, doesn't have a cellphone, and is addicted to cigarettes. He is usually clad in white dhoti and kurta. Who? | Buddhadeb Bhattacharya |


| $\square$ |  | It is supposed to be the most common place name in the world. <br> Two of the more well known such places are the capital city of a <br> Central American country, and the tenth largest city in the United <br> States. Name? |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | 118 | San Jose |  |


|  |  | Durban are very popular with tourists. In India, there have been attempts to ban them, and specifically the West Bengal government did ban them in Nov 2006. What? | rickshaw) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 132 | This Japanese city noted in ' 06 that a certain person had become very well known and decided to use their common name for publicity. It sent that person a set of the city's famous lacquer chopsticks, a DVD about the city and a letter wishing him the best. As the person became even more popular in early ' 08 , it began to organize parties, posters and T-shirts in support. Name the town. | Obama |
| $\square$ | 133 | This city in Southern Egypt is the site of the ancient city of Thebes. It is often called the "world's greatest open air museum". Apart from visits to the various temple ruins found in this city, another popular tourist activity is to take the trains along the Nile, either towards Aswan in the South and or Cairo in the North. Name the city. | Luxor |
| $\square$ | 134 | The administrative capital of the Nicobar district shares its name with the third smallest state in Malaysia and a water body that connects the Pacific Ocean with the Indian Ocean. The etymology is supposedly either the Sanskrit word for a particular plant, or the Tamil word for "upside down". Identify. | Malacca |
| $\square$ | 135 | In economics, the word is used to indicate a hypothetical "anyproduct". In computing, it denotes software components for web services, mini-applications and user interface objects in graphical user interfaces. What? | Widget |
| $\square$ | 136 | This eminent dancer is the youngest person to be awarded the Padma Bhushan (1992). She is proficient in Sanskrit \& German and the founder of Delhi based Centre For Indian Classical Dances. Prakash Jha made a National Award winning film based on her, released in 2002. Name her. | Sonal Mansingh |
| $\square$ | 137 | "Leaves of three, let it be; berries white, danger in sight" or "Leaves of three let it be; hairy vine, no friend of mine": these are identification mnemonics for what? | Poison Ivy |
| $\square$ | 138 | In Salman Rushdie's The Moor's Last Sigh, the mother of the protagonist Moraes "Moor" Zogoiby is a famous artist by name of Aurora. On which Hungary-born painter is this character modeled? | Amrita Sher-gil |
| $\square$ | $139$ | It is a type of wire that is formed in large coils which can be contracted like the musical instrument from which it gets its name. Along with plain barbed wire and steel pickets, it is used to form military wire obstacles. A platoon of soldiers can deploy a fence at a rate of about 1 km per hour. It is sometimes mistakenly called "constantine wire". What? | Concertina wire |
| $\square$ | 140 | In a certain village there is a man, so the paradox runs, who is a barber; this barber shaves all and only those men in the village who do not shave themselves. "Does the barber shave himself?" is an example of a concept in set theory named after which British nobleman? | Bertrand Russell |
| $\square$ | 141 | V-J Day in Times Square is the name of a famous Alfred Eisenstaedt photograph showing an American sailor kissing a young nurse in Times Square in 1945. What does V-J stand for? | Victory over Japan (both the words Victory and Japan should be in the answer) |
| $\square$ | 142 | A robotic nasal voice that chants "ella ella ella, ay ay ay" was rated as the one of the catchiest pieces of music of 2007 by Rolling Stone magazine. To which green-eyed lady did that voice belong? | Rihanna |
|  | 143 | Connect Professor Calculus, Sophia Loren, Kansas, Vogel's model, Vincent Van Gogh and the Vegan society through a 9-letter object. | Sunflower |
|  | 144 | Which company was created by the 1996 merger of Ciba-Geigy and Sandoz Laboratories, both Swiss pharmaceutical companies with long histories, and is headquartered in Basel, Switzerland? | Novartis |
| $\square$ | 145 | Most famous for drawing flags and maps, this 1930-born artist became the most expensive living artist when his work False Start | Jasper Johns |


|  |  | was purchased in 2006 for a whopping $\$ 80$ million. Identify this artist. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | 146 | He was awarded a Padma Bhushan in 1982; his biography, titled Touch Play was released in 2006; the younger generation though would know him more for being the father of a famous person. Who is he? | Prakash Padukone (Deepika Padukone is wrong) |
| $\square$ | 147 | In most languages, it is known by a word that is the equivalent of "condenser", for example, "condensador" in Spanish, <br> "kondensator" in German etc. Though in English, calling it a "condenser" is considered antiquarian. How do we better know this energy-storage device? | Capacitor |
| $\square$ | 148 | Identify the country: its national airline is named LAN, it is home to the world's largest copper producing company, it is one of the world's top wine producers, residents call their country "país de poetas" or "country of poets" and it has two time zones, one for the mainland and one for an island owned by it. | Chile |
| $\square$ | 149 | He majored in communication from Stanford University where he co-founded a student newspaper named Stanford Commentator. He married a Frenchwoman and lived for some time with her in Mumbai. Amongst his last words were "My father's Jewish, my mother's Jewish, I am Jewish." Who? | Daniel Pearl |
| $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & \text { ** } \end{aligned}$ | Gunter's Chain is a measuring device used for accurate land survey by triangulation. It consists of a chain formed of 100 long wire links, with brass tags along the chain for intermediate measurement. One of its lasting legacies is as a very well-known length. Of what? | Cricket Pitch (22 yards) |

This quiz is set by Thejaswi Udupa, Ochintya Sharma, Avinash Thirumalai and Arun Hiregange of the Karnataka Quiz Association. To contact us, email kqaquizzes@gmail.com.

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Udupa, Ochintya, Gajju, Appu
(Karnataka Quiz Association)

